A black background with blue and green text

AI-generated content may be incorrect.

AMLÉ Constitution

## With effect from 1 May 2025, as amended from time-to-time by Comhdháil AMLÉ and meetings of Comhairle Náisiúnta

### Notes

The document is typeset in Atkinson Hyperlegible Next. As of 2025 this is considered the most legible truetype font and is included as an aid to accessibility.

### Gaeilge Naming Conventions

Schedule N, adopted in 2021, provides for the organisation to adopt the convention of applying the Gaeilge translation of the names for the Coiste Gnó (Coiste Gnó), the Comhairle Náisiúnta (Comhairle Náisiúnta) and Comhdháil (Comhdháil). In practice, the Union adopts the Gaeilge translation of these bodies’ names in all of its work.

The working name of the organisation until April 2025 was ‘USI’. A constitutional amendment removed the use of the English Language name and the organisation reverted to its official primary name ‘Aontas na Mac Léinn in Éirinn’. It is intended that this notice be retained in order to provide an aid to historical continuity.

### Errata

Errors and omissions may be rectified by contacting the AMLÉ General Manager: [manager@amle.ie](mailto:manager@amle.ie)

Preamble:

We, the Students’ Unions representing students in Ireland, do hereby unite and form a union to represent our members on a national and international level.

The Union shall represent all students and shall be the representative organisation for students nationally and internationally.

The Union shall be a democratically governed confederation which shall represent and campaign for the rights of students without bias, fear or favour, and shall be respectful of the differing views within its membership, but accountable to all members for the performance of its duties.

## Article 1: Title of the Organisation

* 1. The name of Ireland's national union of students is Aontas na Mac Léinn in Éirinn – abbreviated as A.M.L.É, hereinafter referred to as ‘the Union’.

## Article 2: Membership

2.1 The Union is a confederation of Students' Unions, referred to as Member Organisations.

2.2 All Students' Unions are eligible to be accepted as Member Organisations provided that:

2.2.1 Their constitution has been approved by Comhairle Náisiúnta.

2.2.2 They have applied and been accepted as a Member Organisation according to the application procedure as defined in Schedule A and who pay affiliation fees as decided by Comhdháil.

2.2.3 They have accepted the Union Constitution and agree to facilitate the implementation of policy as decided at Comhdháil, keeping in mind the confederal nature of the Union.

2.2.4 They have accepted in writing that they may not disaffiliate without providing twelve months written notice to Comhairle Náisiúnta. During the notice period the Member Organisation shall continue to be a Member with all the rights and duties pertaining thereto.

Upon affiliation, a Member Organisation shall enter into a legally binding contract confirming their acceptance of provision 2.2.4 of the constitution.

2.3 Individual students are said to be ordinary members of the Union and have such rights as are outlined in this Constitution and its schedules by virtue of being a member of an organisation accepted in accordance with Article 2. The elected officers of the Union’s Coiste Gnó are ordinary members of the Union for the duration of their term of office and have such rights and duties in addition as are laid down by this Constitution and its Schedules.

2.4 Students’ Unions are eligible to be accepted as Candidate Member Organisations provided that:

2.4.1 The organisation does not fulfil the criteria to be accepted as a Member Organisation at the time of application but;

2.4.1.1 The organisation writes to the AMLÉ President to commit to a defined programme of capacity building, jointly managed by the Coiste Gnó, with the objective of meeting the criteria for acceptance as a membership organisation as defined in Schedule A;

2.4.1.2 The organisation accepts the Union Constitution and agrees to uphold its values;

2.4.2 Candidate Member Organisation status shall be granted for a maximum period of two years, upon the expiration of which Comhairle Náisiúnta may decide to extend the status for one more year.

2.4.2.1 Candidate Membership Organisation status shall confer observer status as defined in Schedule A.

## Article 3: Basic Principle of AMLÉ

3.1 The basic principle on which the students in Ireland build their Union is for the defense, promotion and organisation of the fundamental educational, welfare, economic, political, social, cultural and other interests of all the students in Ireland on a national and international level.

3.2 To realise this basic principle, the Union shall work to foster an education and training system open to all the people on the Island of Ireland, irrespective of any consideration, and which truly serves their interests.

3.3 AMLÉ believes that students have a right to a decent standard of living including the right to financial support, proper housing and future prospects of employment in Ireland.

3.4 AMLÉ regards the defense and promotion of all democratic and human rights as a core goal of the organisation.

3.5 AMLÉ shall seek to provide student services, including commercial services, for the benefit of the membership on the principle that control of student services should lie with the membership.

3.6 AMLÉ shall be a democratic, student led organisation, independent of all external authorities, with decision making being made at the level closest to students as possible, and where formulation of policy by the students ordinarily occurs by simple majority vote of their delegates at Comhdháil except in such cases outlined in Schedule C6.3 and Article 4.1.8. AMLÉ respects the right of the students through their Member Organisation to call to account and instruct those charged with office within the union and to discipline and ultimately dismiss those who fail to carry out their responsibilities.

3.7 AMLÉ shall defend the right of students’ unions to be autonomous, democratic, student led organisations, independent of all external authorities, with decision making being made at the level closest to students as possible, and where formulation of policy by the students ordinarily occurs by the democratic procedures as laid out by their constitution.

3.8 AMLÉ shall take an intersectional approach to its work.

## Article 4: Governance and Policy Setting Structures of AMLÉ

### 4.1 Comhdháil:

4.1.1     The highest governing body of the Union is its Comhdháil.  It has the power to:

* Review and amend the Constitution and schedules
* Review, adopt and set policy

4.1.2   Comhdháil shall

* Review AMLÉ finances
* Direct the Coiste Gnó through mandates
* Review the work of Comhairle Náisiúnta and the Coiste Gnó
* Elect the Coiste Gnó (excepting the NUS-AMLÉ President)
* Receive and discuss an annual report from the Governance Committee.

4.1.3 A Special Comhdháil can be convened at any time on authority of

Comhdháil, Comhairle Náisiúnta or on the written request of eight or more Member Organisations to the President. These MOs must represent at least one third of the ordinary members of the Union. It shall take place not less than 28 days and not greater than 42 days from the date it was called and shall deal only with the specific matter for which it has been called

4.1.4 Delegates for Comhdháil shall be composed of the members of the Coiste Gnó and members elected by and from each Member Organisation in the manner as laid out in Schedule C. All delegates shall have speaking rights.

4.1.5 The Annual Comhdháil shall elect all members of the Coiste Gnó excluding the NUS-USI President. Any ordinary member of the Union is entitled to contest any elected position at Comhdháil. All registered delegates are entitled to vote in each election at Comhdháil except in the case of the elections for the regional Vice Presidents. The electorate for the positions of Vice President for the Dublin region, Vice President for the Border, Midlands and Western Region and Vice President for the Southern Region shall be the registered delegates from Member Organisations located wholly or mainly in that Officer’s region, as defined by Schedule G and the relevant Vice President.

4.1.6 Motions at Comhdháil shall take two forms:

4.1.6.1 Mandates

Mandates instruct a member or members of the Coiste Gnó, Committees excluding Governance Committee or Comhairle Náisiúnta to perform certain tasks. The Mandates, which shall be contained in a published Mandates Manual, must contain a date specifying when the task is to be completed by, or when the Mandate shall lapse which may be a maximum of three years from the date of the Comhdháil at which it was passed. Mandates may be removed from the Mandates Manual upon the completion of the task by the with the consent of Comhairle Náisiúnta.

4.1.6.2 Union Policies

Formal adoption of Union policy occurs by motion at Comhdháil with the policy document itself appended to the Clár. Such policy may be amended at subsequent meetings of Comhdháil. Union Policies shall be contained in a published Union Policy Manual and they shall automatically lapse after three years unless reauthorised by Comhdháil.

4.1.7 All Mandates and Union Policies that are due to expire shall be individually debated and put to the floor at Comhdháil in a session of Comhdháil prior to debating of motions and mandates submitted to that Comhdháil.

4.1.8 Motions at Comhdháil; both Mandates and Union

Policies, shall be put to the floor in accordance with the rules and procedures laid out in Schedule E. Comhairle Náisiúnta may, by resolution, place on the agenda of Comhdháil a Preferendum. Such Preferenda, shall be conducted by written ballot at the same time as elections to Coiste Gnó, using single transferable vote method with the results being equivalent to an Mandate or Union Policy passed under the rules and procedures laid out in Schedule E. Such Preferenda may only be placed on the Agenda of Comhdháil provided 28 days notice is given to MOs. All Preferenda shall have, as the last option on the ballot paper, an option to select none of the above. Any policy passed by Preferenda shall supersede any previous conflicting policy.

### 4.2 Comhairle Náisiúnta:

4.2.1 Comhairle Náisiúnta is composed of the members of the Coiste Gnó and one delegate from each Member Organisation who shall have the voting rights of that Member Organisation. All elected officers, and ordinary members, from each Member Organisation shall have a right to attend Comhairle Náisiúnta. Speaking rights at Comhairle Náisiúnta shall be in accordance with the Standing Orders of Comhairle Náisiúnta as provided for in Schedule E.

4.2.2 The Coiste Gnó shall be treated as a Member Organisation except that it shall not be treated as such for the purposes of quorum.

#### 4.2.3 Governance Role of Comhairle Náisiúnta

4.2.3.1 Comhairle Náisiúnta is the management body of the Union and must meet at least eight times per academic year. Its primary functions are: a) to organise and implement effective campaigns to protect and advance the interests of students in terms of the education system and society, as per Union policy, b) to review and oversee the governance procedures of the organisation and c) to hold the members of the Coiste Gnó to account.

4.2.3.2 In relation to the governance procedures of the organisation, the Comhairle Náisiúnta will:

* Approve the annual budget, financial policies and procedures and any amendments to the same as they arise
* Review independently examined accounts and submit the same to Comhdháil for approval
* Approve employment policies and procedures, including terms and conditions, and any amendments as they arise
* Approve governance policies and procedures and any amendments as they arise
* Approve risk management policy
* Receiving recommendations from the Governance Committee on: any proposed changes to the legal form of ; general financial management and commercial development; legal strategy in relation to any litigation that may arise; type of insurance and levels of cover
* Receive and consider reports of significant deviations from the Union’s budget, in line with financial policies and procedures
* Receive reports from Governance Committee on legal compliance and risk management actions
* Adopt interim policy if necessary, subject to ratification from the next Comhdháil,
* Review and amend the schedules to the Constitution

4.2.4 Comhairle Náisiúnta may not, reverse a policy or mandate passed by Comhdháil, except in an emergency situation due to unforeseen circumstances it may, by a supermajority, suspend a policy from Comhdháil and create a new policy in its place. This new policy shall automatically be included on the Clár at the next Annual Comhdháil

4.2.5 Comhairle Náisiúnta may, if there is no policy in a particular area

adopt interim policy which shall be automatically put on the Clár at the next Annual Comhdháil for ratification.

4.2.6 Policies created under Articles 4.2.4 and 4.2.5 shall be placed in the relevant session of Comhdháil and proposed by the original proposer or their nominee

4.2.7 Votes at Comhairle Náisiúnta shall be taken as one Member Organisation, one vote, with the Coiste Gnó having one vote, to be cast by the President or their nominee, except in the case of a tie or when the delegates from at least five Member Organisations request that voting shall be weighted in line with voting entitlements at Comhdháil. This method of voting shall be known as a card vote.

4.2.8 Comhairle Náisiúnta shall have the power, be resolution, to devolve its authority to another organ of the Union when required.

4.2.9. Comhairle Náisiúnta shall have a Chairperson and a Deputy Chairperson. Elections for these positions shall be held at Comhairle Náisiúnta every two years and shall be organised and supervised by the President. Each candidate must be proposed by a Member Organisation or the President and shall not be current members of the Union but shall have attended a previous Comhdháil and shall have been a member of the Union. The Chairperson and Deputy Chairperson of Comhairle Náisiúnta shall be *ex officio* full voting members of Steering Committee and may not also fill the position of Chairperson or Deputy Chairperson of Steering Committee or the Electoral Commission.

### 4.3  Governance Committee

4.3.1  The Governance Committee is responsible for the implementation of good governance practice by:

Developing governance policies and procedures for approval by Comhairle Náisiúnta

Implementing approved governance policies and procedures

4.3.2 The Governance Committee is responsible for managing finances by:

Drafting the annual budget in consultation with the President, who presents the budget to Comhairle Náisiúnta for approval

Monitoring income and expenditure against the budget on a quarterly basis and reporting any significant deviations to Comhairle Náisiúnta as specified in financial policies and procedures

Developing appropriate financial management procedures for approval by Comhairle Náisiúnta and ensuring implementation

Ensuring annual accounts are independently examined and presented to Comhairle Náisiúnta

Recommend auditors to Comhdháil on an annual basis

Ensuring develops a prudent reserve and sinking fund as set out in the financial policies and procedures

Overseeing the general financial management and commercial development of and making recommendations to Comhairle Náisiúnta as necessary, in line with policy

4.3.3 The Governance Committee is responsible for managing Human Resources by:

Developing employment policies and procedures (including terms and conditions) and any necessary amendments for approval by Comhairle Náisiúnta

Ensuring that staff recruitment and management, disciplinary and grievance procedures and termination processes are carried out as laid down in employment policies and procedures

Reviewing the performance of the General Manager

4.3.4 The Governance Committee is responsible for ensuring compliance with legal and regulatory requirements by:

Reviewing current legal form of from time to time and making recommendations to Comhairle Náisiúnta as necessary

Developing and reviewing the compliance checklist, ensuring all necessary action is taken and reporting to Comhairle Náisiúnta

Making recommendations to Comhairle Náisiúnta regarding legal strategy in relation to any litigation that may arise while maintaining boundaries in relation to the sharing of sensitive information

4.3.5 The Governance Committee is responsible for managing risk by:

Developing a risk management policy to be approved by Comhairle Náisiúnta

Developing a risk register and overseeing a mitigation programme

Reviewing type of insurance and levels of insurance cover on annual basis and make recommendations to Comhairle Náisiúnta

4.3.6 The Governance Committee is responsible for working effectively by:

Organising the work of the committee to meet the obligations above

Making an annual report on the work of the committee to Comhdháil

4.3.7 Sub-committees or working groups may be set up by Governance Committee as needed with the approval of Comhairle Náisiúnta

4.3.8      The Governance Committee shall be composed of at least ten members, to include the following:

4.3.8.1 The President of , who shall serve whilst they remain President of the Union

4.3.8.2  An Independent Chairperson, who will serve a term of three years

4.3.8.3 Four Sabbatical Officers, each a sabbatical officer from a different member organisation, who will serve a term of one year

4.3.8.4 Four external members who may not have been a staff member, service provider or member of for three years prior to their appointment, who shall serve a term of three years.

4.3.9 Stipulations of the permissible number of terms to be served by members shall be laid out in Schedule J

## Article 5: The Coiste Gnó

### 5.1 Composition of the Coiste Gnó:

The Coiste Gnó is composed of:

5.1.1 The President;

5.1.2 The Vice President for Academic Affairs;

5.1.3 The Vice President for Welfare;

5.1.4 The Vice President for Campaigns;

5.1.5 The Vice President for Equality & Citizenship;

5.1.6 The Vice President for the Border, Midlands and Western Region;

5.1.7 The Vice President for the Southern Region;

5.1.8 The Vice President for the Dublin Region;

5.1.9 The Vice President for the Irish Language, who shall present themself as An Leas Uachtarán don Ghaeilge (LU/Gaeilge) in the daily conduct of their office.

5.1.10 The Vice President for Postgraduate Affairs;

5.1.11 The NUS- President;

who shall collectively be known as the Coiste Gnó. Meetings of the Coiste Gnó shall be chaired by the President, or the Deputy President in their absence, and shall not be quorate unless one half of the Coiste Gnó is present. For the purposes of quorum, members of the Coiste Gnó may be present by use of videolink or teleconference. In the event of a tie vote, the chairperson shall have casting vote. The Coiste Gnó shall meet regularly but not less than once per month.

### 5.2 Work of the Coiste Gnó:

5.2.1 The Coiste Gnó shall:

5.2.1(a) Produce a plan of work for their term and present it for approval not later than the second Comhairle Náisiúnta of the year.

5.2.1(b) Prepare a report of their work for each meeting of Comhairle Náisiúnta and Annual congress

5.2.3 Advise the President in the preparation of the annual budget.

5.2.4 Be collectively and individually responsible for the implementation of Union policy on a day to day basis.

5.2.5 Shall be bound by collective confidentiality.

5.2.6 Have the authority to act as the executive of the Union and make decisions when it is not possible to convene a meeting of Comhairle Náisiúnta. All such decisions, which must be in line with the specifications of the Governance Handbook, must be reported to the next meeting of Comhairle Náisiúnta.

5.2.7 Attend Comhairle Náisiúnta, Coiste Gnó, relevant Committees and other relevant AMLÉ Committees and Training Events except in the case of unexpected circumstance with the prior approval of the President.

5.2.8 Shall, in consultation with Governance Committee open and close such bank accounts as may be necessary.

5.2.9 Déanfaidh an Coiste Gnó an dátheangachas a chur chun cinn agus a thacú go comhchoiteann i ngach gné d’obair AMLÉ. Déanfaidh gach oifigeach ar an gCoiste Gnó iarrachtaí réasúnta chun an Ghaeilge a ionchorprú ina réimse freagrachta, le treoir ón Leas Uachtarán don Ghaeilge nuair is cuí. Cé nach gá go mbeadh oifigigh ar an gCoiste Gnó líofa sa Ghaeilge, ba cheart dóibh dul i dteagmháil leis an Leas Uachtarán don Ghaeilge chun a chinntiú go mbreathnaítear ar an dátheangachas ina gcuid oibre. Tabharfaidh an Leas Uachtarán don Ghaeilge tacaíocht agus treoir ach ní bheidh siad freagrach ina n-aonar as a chur i bhfeidhm. Tá ról comhroinnte ag gach oifigeach ar an gCoiste Gnó i dtimpeallacht dhátheangach a chothú, rud a chinntíonn go bhfuil obair AMLÉ cuimsitheach agus inrochtana do mhic léinn agus oifigigh a labhraíonn Gaeilge.

The Coiste Gnó shall collectively promote and support bilingualism across all aspects of AMLÉ’s work. Each officer on the Coiste Gnó shall make reasonable efforts to incorporate the Irish language into their remit, with guidance from the Leas Uachtarán don Ghaeilge where appropriate. While members of the Coiste Gnó are not required to be fluent in Irish, they should engage with the Leas Uachtarán don Ghaeilge to ensure bilingualism is considered in their work. The Leas Uachtarán don Ghaeilge shall provide support and guidance but will not bear sole responsibility for its implementation. All officers on the Coiste Gnó share a role in fostering a bilingual environment, ensuring AMLÉ’s work is inclusive and accessible to Irish-speaking students and officers.

### 5.3 The President:

5.3.1 The President shall have overall responsibility to lead the Union's work, to allocate and direct the work amongst the officers of the Coiste Gnó and to report to Comhdháil and Comhairle Náisiúnta on the Union's work.

5.3.2 The President is the chief spokesperson and representative of students in Ireland.

5.3.3 The President is the Chief Executive Officer of the Union and can take such decisions that do not require a meeting of Comhairle Náisiúnta or Comhdháil. All such decisions must be reported to the next meeting of Comhairle Náisiúnta.

5.3.4 The President, as leader of the organisation, may take such decisions as do not require a meeting of the Comhairle Náisiúnta or Comhdháil,or of the Governance Committee, in line with the Governance Handbook.

5.3.5 The President shall propose for ratification, to the first Comhairle Náisiúnta each year, another member of the Coiste Gnó to act as their Deputy in their absence, or, in the event of their death, resignation or incapacity. This nomination should be circulated to all Member Organisations at least one calendar week prior to the first meeting of Comhairle Náisiúnta.

5.3.6 The President oversees the work of the Presidents Committee of which they are Chairperson.

5.3.7 The President shall nominate an appropriate member of Coiste Gnó to assist Member Organisations not covered by Schedule G.

5.3.8 Where AMLÉ is requested to nominate a member or mebers to the board of an external body or committee the President shall inform Comhairle Náisiúnta of all nominations made under this provision.

5.3.9 The President shall support the promotion of bilingualism within their remit, working in collaboration with the Leas Uachtarán don Ghaeilge to ensure the inclusion of the Irish language where appropriate.

Déanfaidh an Leas Uachtarán do Ghnóthaí Acadúla an dátheangachas a chur chun cinn ina réimse freagrachta, ag obair i gcomhar leis an Leas Uachtarán don Ghaeilge chun a chinntiú go déanfar comhshnaidhm ar an Ghaeilge nuair is cuí.

### 5.4 The Vice President for Academic Affairs:

5.4.1 The Vice President for Academic Affairs

(hereinafter referred to as the VP/Academic) shall have primary responsibility for the Union’s work on academic policy and quality enhancement on all post-secondary education, including, full-time and part-time students in Further Education and Higher Education, students on Labour Market Activisation Programmes and Apprenticeships. They shall act as an advocate for the Union’s education policy on a national and international level and shall assist the VP/Campaigns in relation to campaigns on education matters.

5.4.2 The VP/Academic shall also be responsible for supporting Member Organisations to develop academic policy within their own institutions and shall produce such research and develop such support structures, as this task requires.

5.4.3 The VP/Academic shall be Chairperson of the Academic Affairs &

Quality Assurance Committee and shall oversee its work. The function of this Committee is to support the VP/Academic in developing, implementing and planning the Union’s academic affairs and quality assurance policies. It also assists the VP/Academic in supporting the academic affairs and campaigns of Member Organisations.

5.5.4 The Vice President for Academic Affairs shall support the promotion of bilingualism within their remit, working in collaboration with the Leas Uachtarán don Ghaeilge to ensure the inclusion of the Irish language where appropriate.

Déanfaidh an Leas Uachtarán um Leas an dátheangachas a chur chun cinn ina réimse freagrachta, ag obair i gcomhar leis an Leas Uachtarán don Ghaeilge chun a chinntiú go déanfar comhshnaidhm ar an Ghaeilge nuair is cuí.

### 5.5 The Vice President for Welfare:

5.5.1 The Vice President for Welfare (hereinafter referred to as the

VP/Welfare) shall assist the VP/Campaigns in relation to campaigns for the defense and promotion of student welfare.

5.5.2 The VP/Welfare has responsibility for the implementation and

development of the Union's welfare policy and oversees the work of the Welfare Committee of which they are Chairperson.

5.5.3 The VP/Welfare also shall have special responsibility for the provision of welfare publications and materials.

5.5.4 The Vice President for Welfare shall support the promotion of bilingualism within their remit, working in collaboration with the Leas Uachtarán don Ghaeilge to ensure the inclusion of the Irish language where appropriate.

Déanfaidh an Leas Uachtarán um Feachtais an dátheangachas a chur chun cinn ina réimse freagrachta, ag obair i gcomhar leis an Leas Uachtarán don Ghaeilge chun a chinntiú go déanfar comhshnaidhm ar an Ghaeilge nuair is cuí.

### 5.6 The Vice President for Campaigns:

5.6.1 The Vice President for Campaigns (hereinafter referred to as the

VP/Campaigns) has overall responsibility for organising all Union campaigns.

5.6.2 The VP/Campaigns has the responsibility to organise and prepare campaign strategies and plans of action as required by Comhairle Náisiúnta, Coiste Gnó or Comhdháil in pursuit of Union policy in liaison with the President.

5.6.3 The VP/Campaigns shall be responsible for overseeing Union publications, including electronic publications, in liaison with the President .

5.6.4 The VP/Campaigns oversees the work of the Campaigns Committee of which they are Chairperson.

5.6.5 The VP/Campaigns shall have overall responsibility for the coordination of Union Development, in liaison with the President and in accordance with Schedule M.

5.6.6 The Vice President for Campaigns shall support the promotion of bilingualism within their remit, working in collaboration with the Leas Uachtarán don Ghaeilge to ensure the inclusion of the Irish language where appropriate.

Déanfaidh an Leas Uachtarán um Comhionannas agus Saoránacht an dátheangachas a chur chun cinn ina réimse freagrachta, ag obair i gcomhar leis an Leas Uachtarán don Ghaeilge chun a chinntiú go déanfar comhshnaidhm ar an Ghaeilge nuair is cuí.

### 5.7 The Vice President for Equality & Citizenship:

5.7.1 The Vice President for Equality & Citizenship (hereinafter referred to as the VP/Equality) shall have responsibility for the implementation and development of all Union policy in relation to issues of discrimination on the grounds specified in S.75 of the Northern Ireland Act 1998 and the grounds of the Equal Status Acts 2000-2004.

5.7.2 The VP/Equality shall assist the VP/Campaigns in relation to campaigns for the defence and promotion of student’s rights in the areas of equality and citizenship.

5.7.3 The VP/Equality shall have overall responsibility for the running of Equality, Citizenship and LGBTQ training events such as Pink Training.

5.7.4 The VP/Equality shall be the chairperson of the Equality & Citizenship Committee.

5.7.5 The VP/Equality shall assist the VP/Campaigns in relation to campaigns on, and shall be responsible for; running events and campaigns relating to citizenship in areas such as the environment and civic, social and political participation, with particular emphasis on voter registration; working with community and voluntary groups etc.

5.7.6 The Vice President for Equality and Citizenship shall support the promotion of bilingualism within their remit, working in collaboration with the Leas Uachtarán don Ghaeilge to ensure the inclusion of the Irish language where appropriate.

Déanfaidh an Leas Uachtarán do Réigiún an Teorainn, Lár na Tíre agus an Iarthair an dátheangachas a chur chun cinn ina réimse freagrachta, ag obair i gcomhar leis an Leas Uachtarán don Ghaeilge chun a chinntiú go déanfar comhshnaidhm ar an Ghaeilge nuair is cuí.

### 5.8 The Vice President for The Border, Midlands and Western Region:

5.8.1 The Vice President for the Border, Midlands and Western Region, (hereinafter referred to as the VP/BMW) shall be responsible for Union development and liaison in their region. They shall also be responsible for the overall direction of the work of their region in conjunction with and reporting to the Coiste Gnó.

5.8.2 The VP/BMW shall communicate the message of the Union to ordinary members, Member Organistaions, external organisations and the general public through various means including, but not exclusively, social media, traditional media, meetings, conference events, updates to Councils, campaigns and training events. When conducting campus visits, a minimum of one week’s notice, where possible, is to be given to MOs by the VP/BMW. The VP/BMW must conduct a minimum of one contact to each MO in between Comhairle Náisiúntas.

5.8.3 The VP/BMW shall communicate regional and Member Organisation’s issues to the Coiste Gnó and support MOs with internal issues relating to but not limited to, team disputes, relationship with their HEI, and student engagement.

5.8.4 The VP/BMW shall work with all Colleges in the Border, Midlands and Western Region to develop their Unions focusing on Unions who have been suspended or where a College does not have a functional Union, to assist the students of that College to establish one.

5.8.5 The VP/BMW shall be responsible for the implementation of Union campaigns within their region and will assist MOs when requested in the run-up to or during campaigns, events, projects, initiatives, within reason when available.

5.8.6 The VP/BMW will chair the BMW Regional Working Group.

5.8.7 VP/BMW to organise a regional bonding event throughout the year.

5.8.8 The VP/BMW shall support the promotion of bilingualism within their remit, working in collaboration with the Leas Uachtarán don Ghaeilge to ensure the inclusion of the Irish language where appropriate.

Déanfaidh an Leas Uachtarán do Réigiún an Teorainn, Lár na Tíre agus an Iarthair an dátheangachas a chur chun cinn ina réimse freagrachta, ag obair i gcomhar leis an Leas Uachtarán don Ghaeilge chun a chinntiú go déanfar comhshnaidhm ar an Ghaeilge nuair is cuí.

### 5.9 The Vice President for the Southern Region:

5.9.1 The Vice President for the Southern Region, (hereinafter referred to as the VP/Southern) shall be responsible for Union development and liaison in their region. They shall also be responsible for the overall direction of the work of their region in conjunction with and reporting to the Coiste Gnó.

5.9.2. The VP/Southern shall communicate the message of the Union to ordinary members, Member Organisations, external organisations and the general public through various means including, but not exclusively, social media, traditional media, meetings, conference events, campaigns and training events.

5.9.3 The VP/Southern shall communicate regional and Member Organisation’s issues to the Coiste Gnó and support MOs with internal issues relating to but not limited to, team disputes, relationship with their HEI, and student engagement.

5.9.4 The VP/Southern shall work with all Colleges in the Southern Region to develop their Unions focusing on Unions who have been suspended or where a College does not have a functional Union, to assist the students of that College to establish one.

5.9.5 The VP/Southern shall be responsible for the implementation of Union campaigns within their region and will assist MOs when requested in the run-up to or during campaigns, events, projects, initiatives, within reason when available.

5.9.6 The VP/Southern will chair the Southern Regional Working Group.

5.9.7 VP/Southern to organise a regional bonding event throughout the year.

5.9.8 Déanfaidh an Leas Uachtarán do Réigiún an Deisceart an dátheangachas a chur chun cinn ina réimse freagrachta, ag obair i gcomhar leis an Leas Uachtarán don Ghaeilge chun a chinntiú go déanfar comhshnaidhm ar an Ghaeilge nuair is cuí.

The Vice President for the Southern Region shall support the promotion of bilingualism within their remit, working in collaboration with the Leas Uachtarán don Ghaeilge to ensure the inclusion of the Irish language where appropriate.

### 5.10 The Vice President for the Dublin Region:

5.10.1 The Vice President for the Dublin Region, (hereinafter referred to as the VP/Dublin) shall be responsible for Union development and liaison in their region. They shall also be responsible for the overall direction of the work of their region in conjunction with and reporting to the Coiste Gnó.

5.10.2 The VP/Dublin shall communicate the message of the Union to ordinary members, Member Organisations, external organisations and the general public through various means including, but not exclusively, social media, traditional media, meetings, conference events, updates to Councils, campaigns and training events. When conducting campus visits, a minimum of one week’s notice, where possible, is to be given to MOs by the VP/Dublin. The VP/Dublin must conduct a minimum of one contact to each MO in between Comhairle Náisiúntas.

5.10.3 The VP/Dublin shall communicate regional and Member Organisation’s issues to the Coiste Gnó and support MOs with internal issues relating to but not limited to, team disputes, relationship with their HEI, and student engagement.

5.10.4 The VP/ Dublin shall work with all Colleges in the Dublin Region to develop their Unions focusing on Unions who have been suspended or where a College does not have a functional Union, to assist the students of that College to establish one.

5.10.5 The VP/Dublin shall be responsible for the implementation of Union campaigns within their region.

5.10.6 The VP/Dublin will chair the BMW Regional Working Group.

5.10.7 VP/Dublin to organise a regional bonding event throughout the year.

5.10.8 Déanfaidh an Leas Uachtarán do Réigiún Átha Cliath an dátheangachas a chur chun cinn ina réimse freagrachta, ag obair i gcomhar leis an Leas Uachtarán don Ghaeilge chun a chinntiú go déanfar comhshnaidhm ar an Ghaeilge nuair is cuí.

The Vice President for the Dublin Region shall support the promotion of bilingualism within their remit, working in collaboration with the Leas Uachtarán don Ghaeilge to ensure the inclusion of the Irish language where appropriate.

### 5.11 An Leas Uachtarán don Ghaeilge:

5.11.1 An Leas Uachtarán don Ghaeilge (hereinafter referred to as the LU/Gaeilge) shall be responsible for carrying out Union policy on the Irish language. They shall act as an advocate for the Union’s Irish policy on a national level, encourage the use of Irish within the Union, and represent the Union’s membership on various external bodies as agreed by Comhairle Náisiúnta.

5.11.2 The LU/Gaeilge shall also be responsible for supporting Member Organisations to develop an Irish policy within their own institutions and shall produce such research and develop such support structures, as this task requires.

5.11.3 The LU/Gaeilge shall be Chairperson of the Gaeilge Working Group whose main function is to communicate needs from a local level, hold the LU/Gaeilge accountable, and implementing and developing Irish language policies and positions in the Union.

5.11.4 Beidh an Leas Uachtarán don Ghaeilge, le tacaíocht an Uachtaráin, freagrach as cur I bhfeidhm Scéim Teanga Amlé, faoi Sceidil O.

The Leas Uachtarán don Ghaeilge, with the support of the President, shall be responsible for the implementation of Amlé’s Scéim Teanga, under Schedule O.

### 5.12 The Vice President for Postgraduate Affairs

5.12.1 The Vice President for Postgraduate Affairs (hereinafter referred to as the VP/Postgraduate) shall have responsibility, in a part-time capacity on the Union’s Coiste Gnó, for the Union’s work on policy and engagement with postgraduate students.

5.12.2 The VP/Postgraduate shall assist the VP/Campaigns with campaigns in relation to postgraduate issues.

5.12.3 The VP/Postgraduate shall be Chairperson of the Postgraduate Affairs Committee.

5.12.4 Déanfaidh an Leas Uachtarán um Ghnóthaí Iarchéime an dátheangachas a chur chun cinn ina réimse freagrachta, ag obair i gcomhar leis an Leas Uachtarán don Ghaeilge chun a chinntiú go déanfar comhshnaidhm ar an Ghaeilge nuair is cuí.

The Vice President for Postgraduate Affairs shall support the promotion of bilingualism within their remit, working in collaboration with the Leas Uachtarán don Ghaeilge to ensure the inclusion of the Irish language where appropriate.

### 5.13 The NUS-USI President

5.13.1 The NUS-USI President shall be a member of Coiste Gnó and shall have duties, rights and responsibilities as defined in Schedule F.

### 5.14 Conditions

5.14.1 No member of the Coiste Gnó may serve a cumulative total of more than three years on the Coiste Gnó. Members of Coiste Gnó shall be paid a stipend decided by Governance Committee. Their term shall be from the 1st July in the year of their election until the following 30th of June.

5.14.2 Candidates for elections to the Coiste Gnó, shall be required to, on acceptance of nomination, agree to be bound by the terms and conditions of Office as set by Governance Committee and shall on taking up Office sign a contract corresponding to the terms and conditions previously notified to and agreed to by the said candidate.

5.14.3 Members of the Coiste Gnó (except for the VP/Postgraduate) shall have their salary matched to a grade in the Irish Civil Service, to be decided upon by Governance Committee. The starting salary of all officers (except for the VP/Postgraduate) shall be matched to the same level except for the President which shall be one grade higher.

### 5.15 Impeachment and Discipline

5.15.1 The Union is an equal opportunities workplace and is committed to providing a safe place of work and all officers shall abide by the terms and conditions of their office and shall be subject to sanction and discipline up to and including dismissal.

5.15.2 The Union shall keep an up to date procedures manual including but not limited to grievance, disciplinary, dismissal and bullying and harassment procedures as well as codes of conduct to be approved by Comhairle Náisiúnta at least every three years and shall be included as Schedule I.

5.15.3 Dismissal of an officer shall be sanctioned by a supermajority of Comhairle Náisiúnta or Comhdháil.

### 5.16 Vacancy

5.16.1 Should a vacancy arise, other than in the case of the President,

through the death, resignation, elevation of an Officer to the Presidency, dismissal, impeachment or otherwise long term incapacity of a member of the Coiste Gnó, then the following shall apply:

5.16.1.1 If the vacancy arises and there is six months or more of the Officer’s term unexpired, then there shall be a by-election at the next Comhairle Náisiúnta where it is reasonable to hold such an election given the time necessary to open and close nominations.

5.16.1.2 If the vacancy arises and there is less than six months of the Officers term unexpired then the President shall nominate a remaining member of the Coiste Gnó, or in exceptional circumstances, with the consent of Comhairle Náisiúnta, appoint a member of Comhairle Náisiúnta to assume the responsibilities of that Officer. In the case of a member of Comhairle Náisiúnta being appointed, they shall not have a vote at Coiste Gnó.

5.16.2. Should a vacancy arise in the case of the President, an election shall take place at a meeting of Comhairle Náisiúnta to be held not later than 28 days after the vacancy has arisen. The Deputy President shall act as President until such time as a new President is elected.

5.16.3 Where the application of Article 5.16.1.2 would result in the membership of the Coiste Gnó being less than five persons, that Article shall not apply.

## Article 6: Steering Committee, Elections Subcommittee, and the Electoral Commission

### 6.1 The Steering Committee

6.1.1 Elections for Steering Committee shall be held every two years and shall be organised and supervised by the President. Each candidate must be proposed by a Member Organisation or the President.

6.1.2 Members of Steering Committee shall not be current members of the Union but shall have attended a previous Comhdháil and shall have been a member of the Union.

6.1.3 There shall be ten elected members of Steering Committee together with the Chairperson and Deputy Chairperson of Comhairle Náisiúnta pursuant to Article 4.2.9. Vacancies can be filled by co-option and the term of co-opted members shall expire at the next Steering Committee election. Members are eligible for re-election.

6.1.4 Quorum for Steering Committee shall be half plus one of the total memberships of the committee.

6.1.5 From their number, Steering Committee shall elect a Chairperson and Deputy Chairperson of Steering Committee.

6.1.6 They may form other subcommittees and divide necessary work as they see fit within their membership. The quorum stipulated at Article 6.1.4 shall apply to any such subcommittee.

Unless dismissed, they shall remain in office until their successors have been elected.

6.1.7 Steering Committee shall order the business of Comhdháil according to the provisions of the relevant Schedules and the direction of Comhairle Náisiúnta.

6.1.8 Steering Committee shall chair the sessions of Comhdháil and have responsibility for ensuring the running of Comhdháil as laid out in the Constitution and Schedules.

### 6.2 The Elections Subcommittee

6.2.1 Steering Committee shall have an Elections Subcommittee to which four members of Steering Committee shall be elected by the whole of Steering Committee.

6.2.2 Quorum for Elections Subcommittee shall be half plus one of the total memberships of that subcommittee.

6.2.3 From their number, Elections Subcommittee shall elect a Chairperson and Deputy Chairperson. The Chairperson of Steering Committee may not also chair Elections Subcommittee. The Chairperson and Deputy Chairperson of Elections Subcommittee shall be the Returning Officer and Deputy Returning Officer, respectively, of the Union.

6.2.4 Elections Subcommittee shall be responsible for the running of all Union elections including *inter alia* setting deadlines for submission of nominations, receiving nominations, determining the validity of nominations and of candidates, organising hustings at Comhdháil or Comhairle Náisiúnta, organising polling, counting votes and declaring results in accordance with the terms of this Constitution.

6.2.5 Elections Subcommittee shall receive, investigate and adjudicate on all complaints relating to the running of Union elections; organise and chair Comhdháil elections, make regular reports to Comhdháil and Comhairle Náisiúnta regarding Union elections, and act as a credentials vetting Committee for delegates to Comhdháil.

6.2.6 For the avoidance of doubt, matters relating to the remit of the Electoral Commission shall fall outside of the scope of the Elections Subcommittee.

## Article 7: Committees and Advisory Panels

### 7.1 Committees

7.1.1 There shall be thirteen established Committees made up of representatives of Member Organisations, members of the Coiste Gnó and members of Officer Advisory Panels who are invited by the Chairperson of the Committee.

The thirteen Committees shall be:

7.1.2.1 The President’s Committee

7.1.2.2 The Academic Affairs and Quality Assurance Committee

7.1.2.3 The Welfare Committee

7.1.2.4 The Campaigns Committee

7.1.2.5 The Equality and Citizenship Committee

7.1.2.6 The Entertainments, Marketing & Commercial Committee

7.1.2.7 The Southern Regional Committee

7.1.2.8 The Border, Midland & Western Regional Committee

7.1.2.9 The Dublin Regional Committee

7.1.2.10 The Irish Language Committee

7.1.2.11 The Union Development Committee

7.1.2.12 The Postgraduate Affairs Committee

7.1.2.13 The Campaigns Strategy Committee

7.1.3 The Committees shall be chaired by the corresponding Officer on

the Coiste Gnó save for The Entertainments, Marketing & Commercial Committee where the President shall nominate a member of the Coiste Gnó to chair the Committee. Each Committee will agree Standing Orders for the committee meetings no later than the second Comhairle Náisiúnta of the year. The Chairperson shall be responsible for putting together the agenda for each meeting.

7.1.4 The Presidents Committee, the Academic Affairs and Quality

Assurance Committee, the Welfare Committee and the Equality and

Citizenship Committee, the Irish Language Committee, the Regional Committees, and the Union Development Committee, shall be forums to inform and advise relevant members of the Coiste Gnó, to formulate, review and implement policy and to share expertise and experience.

7.1.5 The Entertainment, Marketing & Commercial Committee shall be a forum for its members to share expertise and ideas in relation to, but not limited to, the organisation, promotion and running of events and activities. The committee shall also be a forum to share expertise and ideas in relation to commercial activity, communications and marketing for Students’ Unions as a whole. It may be attended by the staff of AMLÉ or MOs, or by any guest by invitation.

7.1.6 The Union Development Committee shall be a forum for its members to discuss the development of the Union, and the development of member organisations, and share ideas in relation to achieving the goals of the Union.

7.1.7 The Vice President for Campaigns is to be the chairperson of the Campaigns Strategy Committee. The committee’s function is to provide strategic leadership in the development, implementation and sustainability of year-long campaigns within AMLÉ. The campaigns to be worked on by the committee are to be voted upon at the first Comhairle Náisiúnta each year. The strategies created by the committee are to be drafted by the Vice President for Campaigns, and should be presented to Comhairle Náisiúnta to vote upon. The meetings of the committee should take place at least quarterly, but as often as necessary, determined by the chairperson. These dates should be set out in the AMLÉ calendar of events at the beginning of the year.

### 7.2 Advisory Panels

7.2.1 Not later than the second Comhairle Náisiúnta each year the VP for Academic Affairs, VP for Welfare, VP for Equality & Citizenship, VP for Campaigns, VP for Irish Language, VP for Postgraduate Affairs, and the VP with responsibility for the Entertainments, Marketing and Commercial committee/policy shall each present Comhairle Náisiúnta, for their ratification, with a list of nominations of people they deem appropriate to advise them in relation to specific areas of their portfolio. These nominations, once ratified, shall constitute an Advisory Panel that the Coiste Gnó member may convene, in whole or in part, to assist them in their work during their term of office.

7.2.2 The Advisory Panel for each officer shall contain members

for each area defined in Schedule H. Members of Officer Advisory Panels may be removed from their portfolio by a simple majority vote Comhairle Náisiúnta provided the Advisory Panel member has been given the right to speak on their own behalf and/or make personal representations prior to the vote.

7.2.3 Not later than the second Comhairle Náisiúnta each year the President shall present Comhairle Náisiúnta, for their ratification, with a list of nominations of people they deem appropriate to advise them in relation to their role. These nominations, once ratified, shall constitute an Advisory Panel that the President may convene, in whole or in part, to assist them in their work during their term of office. Further nominations may be made and ratified at subsequent Comhairle Náisiúntas. The President may, at any stage, dismiss a member of their Advisory Panel as they see fit, but shall advise Comhairle Náisiúnta of their decision.

7.2.4 The members of the Advisory Panels shall be unpaid, however they may draw expenses, as set out by Finance Committee, where such expenses were incurred subsequent to a specific request for assistance from the member of Coiste Gnó in charge of that panel.

7.3

These Equality student advisory groups shall support the work of the Vice President for Equality and Citizenship. These student advisory groups will be made up of students from AMLÉ member organisations with the exception of the AHEAD/AMLÉ Students with Disabilities student advisory group. Students within these advisory groups will be selected on a yearly basis and service a yearly term with their term on the advisory group not exceeding two years. The Vice President for Equality and Citizenship shall be the chairperson for following student advisory groups:

7.3.1 Traveller student advisory group

7.3.2. Trans student advisory group

7.3.3 LGBTQ+ student advisory group

7.3.4. Mature student advisory group

7.3.5. Parents and Carers advisory group

7.3.6. Black student advisory group

The Vice President for Equality and Citizenship shall co-chair the following student advisory group:

7.3.7. AHEAD/AMLÉ Students with Disabilities student advisory group

## Article 8: External Organisations

8.1 AMLÉ shall be a member of the European Students’ Union (ESU).

8.2 AMLÉ’s membership of any organisation, group or external campaign other than those listed at 8.1 above shall require the approval of 2/3 of the membership of Comhairle Náisiúnta. At least 7 days notice of any such motion must be provided to the members of Comhairle Náisiúnta.

8.3 The Union may establish a formal working relationship with external organisations. Such relationships shall require the approval of 2/3 of the membership of Comhairle Náisiúnta. At least 7 days’ notice of any such motion must be provided to the members of Comhairle Náisiúnta. Such organisations shall be referred to as Associate Organisations of the Union. Associate Organisations shall be invited by the President to attend Comhdháil as observers.

## Article 9: Union Finances

#### 9.1 Financial Responsibilities

9.1.1 As the executive of the Union, Comhairle Náisiúnta shall ultimately be responsible for the finances of the Union.

9.1.2 Comhairle Náisiúnta shall have the power to borrow, raise or secure the payment of money for the purposes of the Union and with a view thereto, to direct the Governance Committee to consider and make recommendations on such borrowing or raising or securing the payment of money. For these purposes the Comhairle Náisiúnta shall be empowered to authorise the Governance Committee and the President to act on its behalf, to enter into the necessary agreements and to sign guarantees.

9.1.3 The President in acting on behalf of Comhairle Náisiúnta shall be indemnified against risks and expenses out of the assets of the Union.

#### 9.2 Incorporation

9.2.1 The Union may form such limited company or companies as shall be determined from time-to-time to be expedient for the administration of the Union’s financial affairs.

9.2.2 The Board of Directors of any such company or companies shall be the members of the Governance Committee together with such other persons, if any, as the Governance Committee may from time-to-time nominate for appointment with such nominations to be approved by Comhairle Náisiúnta and the implementation of such appointment to be undertaken by the relevant Board of Directors.

9.2.3 Departing members of Governance Committee shall be obliged to resign their position(s) on any Board(s) of Directors of any such company or companies upon ceasing to be a member of Governance Committee.

9.2.4 Any articles and memorandum of association shall be attached to this constitution as a schedule.

9.2.5 AMLÉ shall aim to seek charitable status.

### Article 10: Miscellaneous Provisions

#### 10.1 Relationship between the Constitution and Schedules

10.1.1 The Schedules to this Constitution contain the detailed provisions necessary for the enactment of the various articles of this Constitution. This Constitution consists of these Articles and all its Schedules. In the case of a conflict arising between anything contained in the schedules of this Constitution and the Articles, then in such a case the Articles take precedence.

#### 10.2 Amendments to this Constitution

10.2.1 Amendments to this Constitution may be proposed at the Annual Comhdháil or a Special Comhdháil. Not less than 28 days notice shall be given by the President to all Member Organizations stating the time, date and location of such Special Comhdháil and this notice shall include the proposed amendments to the constitution. Constitutional amendments must be approved by a two-thirds majority vote provided the number voting in favour exceeds half the total number registered for Comhdháil. The amendments shall take effect twenty eight days after the vote unless a lesser period is stipulated in the motion moving the resolution.

#### 10.3 Amendments to the Schedules

10.3.1 Amendments to the Schedules may be proposed at Comhairle Náisiúnta and at Comhdháil, provided one month’s notice is given, and must be approved by a two-thirds majority of those present and voting. They shall have effect one month after ratification unless Comhairle Náisiúnta or Comhdháil decides otherwise.

#### 10.4 Amendments to the Table of Contents

Subsequent to each Comhdháil, Steering Committee may make such alterations to the Table of Contents as they deem fit to reflect changes to this Constitution and Schedules.

#### 10.5 Interpretation of the Constitution

10.5.1 The right and duty of interpretation of the Constitution shall be vested with the Chairperson of Comhairle Náisiúnta; or if they are absent or uncontactable, the Deputy Chairperson of Comhairle Náisiúnta; or if both of them are absent or uncontactable, the Chairperson of Steering Committee.

#### 10.6 The Irish Language

10.6.1 The Union’s Constitution shall be held in both the Irish and English languages and may be referred to in either. In the case of a conflict of meaning or interpretation between the English and the Irish translations, the English version shall be the definitive.

10.6.2 The Union has a bilingual policy, with regard to the Irish and the English languages. AMLÉ should give equal standing to both languages in all operations of the Union where practical to do so.

10.6.3 The Union shall adopt the practice of naming internal bodies in line with Schedule N

#### 10.7 Revocation

10.7.1 All previous Constitutions are hereby revoked. However membership, elections, appointments and policies adopted under the previous Constitution are not invalidated or made inoperable as a result of this revocation.

### NUS-USI Agreement

* + 1. AMLÉ hereby recognises the unique and valued relationship between AMLÉ, NUS UK and NUS-USI.
    2. The student movement in Northern Ireland is administered jointly by AMLÉ and the National Union of Students (NUS-UK). This unique agreement shall be governed as per the provisions of the Tri-lateral Agreement set out at Schedule F hereto.
    3. Where there is a conflict between Articles of this Constitution and the Trilateral Agreement, as laid out in Schedule F, Schedule F shall prevail in relation to Member Organisations as defined in Schedule G.
    4. For the purposes of this constitution and its schedules, the term Constituent Organisation (CO) shall be equivalent in all respects to the term Member Organisation (MO).

### 10.9 Review

There shall be a complete review of the Union’s Constitution every five years effective from the date at which this Constitution was passed by Comhdháil.

### 10.10 Indemnity

The Trustees, members of Comhairle Náisiúnta and members of the Coiste Gnó shall be indemnified by the Union against all liabilities properly incurred by them in the performance of their duties.

## Schedule A: Membership

### A1 Applying for Membership

The process for Unions to become a Member Organisation is as follows:

A1.1 An applicant union seeking the status of a Member Organisation of the Union must fulfill the provision of Article 2 by:

A1.2 Submitting a copy of its Constitution to the President of the Union at least three weeks in advance a of meeting of Comhairle Náisiúnta at which their membership application will be considered;

A1.3 Submitting a copy of a formal resolution of the applicant union, adopted with the authority of their membership which specifically seeks membership of the Union and contains an agreement to pay the affiliation fees, to accept the Constitution of the Union and to facilitate the implementation of the Union’s policy bearing in mind the confederal nature of the union.

A1.4 The meeting of Comhairle Náisiúnta shall ensure that the conditions for membership are strictly adhered to and shall give full consideration to each application in its own right and hear any presentation made by the applicant Union in support of its membership.

A1.5 No membership fee shall apply until the applicant organisation is certified as a full member by the President.

A1.6 While awaiting Member Organisation status an applicant shall be deemed to have observer status and such status will entitle such organisation to attendance at all Union organised events including Comhdháil however such Observer Members shall not have a vote at Comhdháil and shall not be entitled to submit any motion to Comhdháil, they will however be entitled to speak at Comhdháil but not be entitled to run candidates for any position, Committee or other role. If an Observer member wishes to attend Comhdháil appropriate fees will apply.

A1.7 The Union may defer an application for membership in order to give a union a period in which to comply with the conditions for membership.

### A2 Conditions of Membership

The conditions and duties of Member Organisations are as follows:

A2.1 Its Constitution is broadly in accordance with Article 3 of

this Constitution.

A2.2 That it allows for membership of all students in the institution, covered by the description in Article 2.1.

A2.3 It is exclusively a student organisation with all the members having full rights and duties without discrimination.

A2.4 In the case of a Member Organisation having contrary policy to that of the National Union, it shall allow the officers of the Union an opportunity to present Comhdháil views to Member Organisation’s members.

A2.5 Member Organisations will not be considered for quorum purposes until they have submitted an Executive Committee list to the Union and until the first event that delegates from the Member Organisation attend from July 1st to June 30th. The Union recognises the part-time nature of many Member Organisations and shall consider this when implementing this point.

### A3 Individual Membership

If any student attends more than one college, their membership rights and duties for the purposes of this Constitution are taken to apply arising out of the status of the Union in the college which is the seat of their primary area of study.

### A4 Expulsion

The conditions for suspension and expulsion of a Member Organisations are laid out as follows:

A4.1 Comhairle Náisiúnta by a supermajority vote, subject to appeal to Comhdháil, may suspend the membership or expel any Member Organisation where it is shown to be in continual serious and active violation of the fundamental principles of the Union.

A4.2 Breach of the conditions of membership laid down by the

Constitution and its Schedules will lead to the forfeiture of the

status of Member Organisation except where Comhairle Náisiúnta decides that the non-payment of dues is the direct result of the actions of the educational or state authorities against a Member Organisation. In such a case the Member Organisation shall make such payment as decided by Comhairle Náisiúnta.

A4.3 In no case can a simple policy difference result in the suspension or expulsion of a Member Organisation.

A4.4 A resolution proposing such action by the Union shall be circulated

to all Member Organisations one month in advance of the session

of Comhdháil or meeting of Comhairle Náisiúnta which is to hear the

motion to suspend or expel a Member Organisation. A representative of the Member Organisation concerned has the right to speak before the vote is taken. Suspended Member Organisations shall not be deemed to be retain Member Organisation status and as such shall operate under a limited status equivalent to applicant Member Organisations and therefore will be entitled only to attendance at Union organised events including Comhdháil however such suspended Member Organisations shall not have votes at Comhdháil and shall not be entitled to submit any motion to Comhdháil, they will continue however to be entitled to speak at Comhdháil but not be entitled to run candidates for any position, Committee or other role. If a Suspended Member Organisation wishes to attend Comhdháil appropriate fees will apply.

### A5 Default

A5.1 Any Member Organisation who fails to pay affiliation fees for a period of three consecutive years can be deemed, at the discretion of Governance Committee and Comhairle Náisiúnta, to have withdrawn from the Union.

### A6 Re-admissions

A6.1 Re-admissions shall be dealt with as in the case of a first time applicant. Where a Member Organisation’s membership lapses or is forfeited that Organisation shall discharge all of its financial obligations to the Union before its membership can be again considered except in cases of a hardship plea to be approved by Governance Committee.

## Schedule B: Finance

### B1 AMLÉ Finances

B1.1 The term "in benefit" describes a Member Organisation which is fulfilling its financial obligations to the Union as laid down in the Constitution and Schedules.

### B2 Subscriptions

B2.1 The Union shall seek details of student numbers from the Higher Education Authority before 31st December every year. In the case of MOs not funded by the HEA they must provide certified details of student numbers before this date. Such student numbers shall be those for the previous completed academic year.

B2.2 The Annual Subscription for which a Member Organisation is liable shall be decided by Comhdháil. It shall be calculated on the number of students represented by that organisation in the last completed academic year. Member Organisations shall pay and be liable for all full-time students and for those part-time students from whom they receive a fee. Where a student of a Member Organisation is by virtue of the course of study also considered as a part-time student in another Member Organisation, they shall only be affiliated through the Member Organisation in which they are registered as a full-time student.

B2.3 Governance Committee shall set a deadline for the payment of the annual subscription in two parts. One half to be paid not later than 30th November each year and the second half not later than seven days prior to the beginning of Comhdháil. Member Organisations remaining in arrears after this date may have delegate entitlements withdrawn in line with Schedule C2.4. Member Organisations who fail to pay one half of its affiliation fees on or before 30th November each year shall have have Comhairle Náisiúnta voting rights suspended until this fee is paid. In the case of genuine financial hardship, Governance Committee may enter into other structured arrangement(s) upon the production of financial documentation by the MO, avoiding the suspension of Comhairle Náisiúnta voting rights.

### B3 Arrears

B3.1 All Member Organisations who owe arrears shall agree with the Governance Committee a schedule for arrears payments, such schedule to be completed inside 2 years (exceptionally 3 years with the approval of Governance Committee). In the case of genuine financial hardship, Governance Committee may enter into other structured arrangement upon the production of financial documentation by the MO. In the event of Governance Committee's refusal of such an application an appeal can be made to a Comhairle Náisiúnta preceding Comhdháil. Failure to comply with the above will result in loss of delegate status at Annual Comhdháil.

B3.2 Affiliation Fees owing must be cleared in a timely manner. In the case of a Member Organisation failing to clear an invoice or successfully seek a deferral of payment the Governance Committee shall, without prejudice to the right of Governance Committee to withdraw delegate status at Comhdháil, refer the matter to Comhairle Náisiúnta.

B3.3 Any Member Organisation in serious financial difficulties may apply to the Governance Committee to make alternative arrangements. Such application must be in writing and accompanied by such financial information as is available. In the event of Governance Committee's refusal of such application, the MO may appeal that decision to Comhairle Náisiúnta.

## Schedule C: Procedures

### C1 Procedures for Comhdháil

C1.1 At the beginning of the academic year, Comhairle Náisiúnta shall decide on the date of the Annual Comhdháil.

C1.2 Special Sessions of Comhdháil may be called in the manner laid down in Article 4 of this Constitution.

### C2 Delegates at Comhdháil

C2.1 Each Member Organisation shall have delegate entitlements in accordance with the table hereinafter appearing on the basis of the number of ordinary members in respect of which affiliation fees are paid:

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| AMLÉ Delegate Entitlement Ready Reckoner Table | | | | |
| Student Numbers | Delegate Entitlement |  | Student  Numbers | Delegate  Entitlement |
| 0-999 | 2 |  | 21,000-21,999 | 23 |
| 1,000-1,999 | 3 |  | 22,000-22,999 | 24 |
| 2,000-2,999 | 4 |  | 23,000-23,999 | 25 |
| 3,000-3,999 | 5 |  | 24,000-24,999 | 26 |
| 4,000-4,999 | 6 |  | 25,000-25,999 | 27 |
| 5,000-5,999 | 7 |  | 26,000-26,999 | 28 |
| 6,000-6,999 | 8 |  | 27,000-27,999 | 29 |
| 7,000-7,999 | 9 |  | 28,000-28,999 | 30 |
| 8,000-8,999 | 10 |  | 29,000-29,999 | 31 |
| 9,000-9,999 | 11 |  | 30,000-30,999 | 32 |
| 10,000-10,999 | 12 |  | 31,000-31,999 | 33 |
| 11,000-11,999 | 13 |  | 32,000-32,999 | 34 |
| 12,000-12,999 | 14 |  | 33,000-33,999 | 35 |
| 13,000-13,999 | 15 |  | 34,000-34,999 | 36 |
| 14,000-14,999 | 16 |  | 35,000-35,999 | 37 |
| 15,000-15,999 | 17 |  | 36,000-36,999 | 38 |
| 16,000-16,999 | 18 |  | 37,000-37,999 | 39 |
| 17,000-17,999 | 19 |  | 38,000-38,999 | 40 |
| 18,000-18,999 | 20 |  | 39,000-39,999 | 41 |
| 19,000-19,999 | 21 |  | 40,000-40,999 | 42 |
| 20,000-20,999 | 22 |  | *et sequentia mutatis mutandis* | |

In respect of a Member Organisation for which affiliation fees have either not been paid or have been partially paid a Member Organisation shall have the delegate entitlements, if any, as recommended by Governance Committee (having considered the circumstances of the Member Organisation) and as approved by Comhairle Náisiúnta, provided always that such entitlement shall not exceed the entitlement of the Member Organisation on the basis of their number of ordinary members for whom affiliation fees would otherwise have been paid.

C2.2 Delegates shall be elected in a manner prescribed by each MO.

C2.3 Any incoming officers of member organisations shall have observer status if they are not acting as a delegate for their Member Organisation and shall not be counted as such for the purposes of C3.1. Such Observers shall incur the same fees as other delegates.

C2.4 Notwithstanding Schedule C2.1, Governance Committee shall make recommendations to the Comhairle Náisiúnta immediately prior to Comhdháil regarding the withholding of full or partial delegate entitlements to Member Organisations who have monies outstanding and have not successfully made an application in line with Schedule B3.3

C2.5 All members of Coiste Gnó shall automatically be delegates at Comhdháil.

#### C3 Observers at Comhdháil

C3.1 Each Member Organisation shall be entitled to send a maximum of two

observers to Comhdháil. Observers shall not have speaking rights or voting rights except where a delegate from the same Member Organisation transfers their voting card to an accredited Observer. No person may exercise more than one delegate vote at one time.

C3.2 Any candidates for elections to be held at Comhdháil shall have Candidate status if they are not acting as a delegate or observer for their Member Organisation and shall not be counted as such for the purposes of C3.1. This status shall be the equivalent of observer status, and shall not confer speaking rights.

#### C4 Visitors at Comhdháil and Comhairle Náisiúnta

C4.1 Student Members are able to attend Comhairle Náisiúnta. Visitors may be invited by Comhairle Náisiúnta or the President to attend Comhdháil or Comhairle Náisiúnta. Student Members or visitors shall speak only at the invitation of and express permission of Comhairle Náisiúnta, subject to ratification by Comhdháil during formal business, or at the direct invitation of Comhdháil, decided during formal business, in the case of visitors at Comhdháil. Visitors shall under no circumstances exercise a vote. Comhdháil shall however be open to the public with reasonable efforts made to provide a separated area on Comhdháil floor provided there is no disruption to the work of Comhdháil.

#### C5 Quorum at Comhdháil

C5.1 The quorum of a meeting of Comhdháil shall consist of one half plus one of the total of the number of delegates registered as in attendance at Comhdháil provided that one half plus one of the total number of delegates entitled to attend Comhdháil are registered as in attendance.

#### C6 Motions at Comhdháil

C6.1 Member Organisations may submit five motions. All members of the Coiste Gnó and each Committee they chair may all submit three motions. From time to time Comhairle Náisiúnta may establish ad hoc Committees/Conferences who shall have the power to submit up to five motions.

C6.2 Motions may be submitted under the following headings: Union Organisation; Academic Affairs; Postgrad: National Affairs; Welfare; Equality; Citizenship; International Affairs; Gaeilge; Administration and Finance; and Constitutional Amendments.

C6.3 Constitutional Amendments require a two-thirds plus one vote of a quorate Comhdháil in order to be passed as do National and International Affairs motions not directly affecting the members of the Union. All other motions with the exception of preferenda need a simple majority vote to pass. Steering Committee shall be responsible for determining whether a National Affairs motion or an International Affairs motion directly affects the members of the Union and its decision in this respect shall not be amenable to challenge and shall be final and binding.

C6.4 Steering Committee shall facilitate the composing of motions and amendments to policy motions providing that those Member Organisations who are proposing like or similar motions or amendments agree mutually to the composing of such motions and amendments that they have submitted. Composing sessions shall comprise of a member of Steering Committee and the proposers of the motions and amendments which it is proposed to composite. Such sessions shall take place at the Comhairle Náisiúnta meeting preceding Comhdháil. No combined motion shall be composed without the consent of the proposer of the motion(s) which it is proposed to composite. Composing sessions may appoint proposers for the motions it has been agreed to composite and recommend an order of business.

C6.5 The length of the various sessions of Comhdháil shall be determined by the Steering Committee in agreement with the Comhdháil Director and the President.

C6.6 If a motion is being discussed when the guillotine on that session of Comhdháil falls, the chairperson of that session shall immediately invite the proposer to summate for no more than one minute and shall then proceed to a vote on said motion. However in circumstances where the guillotine on that session of Comhdháil falls before the proposer has concluded his/her initial speech the proposer shall be confined to speaking for no more than two minutes and if that period has elapsed when the guillotine falls then the chairperson of that session shall require the proposer to cease speaking immediately. If there is no speaker in opposition then Comhdháil shall proceed to a vote on said motion without summation. Where there is a speaker wishing to speak in opposition to the motion the Chairperson of the Session shall invite one speaker to speak in opposition to the motion for no more than two minutes and shall then invite the proposer to summate for no more than one minute before proceeding to a vote on said motion.  In such circumstances the session of Comhdháil shall be extended for a sufficient amount of time to comply with this provision.

C6.7 Comhairle Náisiúnta, in consultation with Steering Committee shall set such deadlines for submission of motions as it feels necessary, bearing in mind the need for these motions to be thoroughly discussed by the membership in the Member Organisations however proposed amendments to this constitution must be received not less than 28 days prior to the opening of Comhdháil.

C6.8 Emergency Motions at Comhdháil shall be accepted by Steering Committee up to a date and time announced by Steering Committee at Comhdháil and shall only deal with emergency situations. i.e. the matter has arisen or the event has occurred after the deadline for submission of motions to congress.

#### C7 Agenda at Comhdháil

C7.1 The Agenda for the Comhdháil shall be based on:

C7.1.1 Formal Business.

C7.1.2 Report from members of the Coiste Gnó on their work.

C7.1.3 Policies & Mandates due to expire

C7.1.4 Discussion of Preferenda Motions

C7.1.5 Elections & Preferenda

C7.1.6 Policy & Mandate Motions

C7.1.7 Emergency Motions

C7.2 Mandate Motions shall follow Policy Motions under each heading as defined in C6.2.

C7.3 Amendments to Motions shall be discussed immediately prior to the motion being moved that it seeks to amend.

#### C8 Role of Steering Committee and Comhdháil Director

C8.1 The Steering Committee shall chair and co-ordinate the composing sessions and shall advise Comhairle Náisiúnta on the adoption of deadlines for the receipt of reports, nominations, motions and amendments for Comhdháil

C8.2 On the nomination of the President, Comhairle Náisiúnta shall approve a Comhdháil Director who shall organise the Comhdháil under the direction of the Steering Committee and the President.

C8.3 Motions and amendments must be sent to the Comhdháil Director by the date decided by Comhairle Náisiúnta. Motions must be submitted on the headed paper of that Member Organisation and signed by the President of that MO by either email containing a scanned copy, or by fax.

C8.4 Steering Committee shall perform such other functions as are laid down in the Constitution and Schedules including the preparation of a record of the decisions taken by each session of Comhdháil which shall be presented to the President within one month of the end of Comhdháil.

C8.5 Subject to the provisions of this Constitution, the Comhdháil shall be

conducted with the Standing Orders laid down in these Schedules.

#### C9 Procedures for Comhairle Náisiúnta

C9.1 The quorum at a meeting of the Comhairle Náisiúnta shall be half plus

one of all Member Organisations in benefit. The votes of the Coiste Gnó shall not be included in the determination of a quorum.

C9.2 Once quorum has been reached the Comhairle Náisiúnta shall make its own rules and standing orders with the power to attach penalties for their infringement.

C9.3 Meetings of the Comhairle Náisiúnta shall be convened by the President. At least seven days’ notice must be given to all Member Organisations

for ordinary meetings. Emergency meetings of the Comhairle Náisiúnta may be convened within one week of the written request of any five Member Organisations. The request shall state the purpose for which the meeting is being called and only this business shall be discussed at the meeting. The quorum of such emergency meetings shall be one-third of all Member Organisations in benefit. All Member Organisations must have at least five days’ notice of the date, venue and business to be discussed at such a meeting. Member Organisations must receive five days’ notice for the suspension of Comhdháil policy.

### C10 Procedures for Elections and Steering Committee

C10.1 Comhairle Náisiúnta may dismiss a member of Steering Committee and/or the Chairperson and/or Deputy Chairperson of Comhairle Náisiúnta by submitting a motion to dismiss to the President. The motion shall state the grounds for dismissal and the committee member concerned shall have the right to speak on the motion before any vote is taken.

C10.2 The election for Steering Committee and/or the Chairperson and/or Deputy Chairperson of Comhairle Náisiúnta shall be by means of a

Proportional Representation, Single Transferable Vote system. Candidates shall not be current members of the Union. Member Organisations shall receive at least two weeks notice of the election

C10.3 Elections Subcommittee shall have responsibility for the smooth running of all Union elections. Elections Subcommittee shall propose timetables for Union Elections to Comhairle Náisiúnta and shall inform Member Organisations of the timetables agreed.

C10.4 Elections for Steering Committee and/or the Chairperson and/or Deputy Chairperson of Comhairle Náisiúnta shall be held at the last Comhairle Náisiúnta each year and their term shall be from the July 1st.

## Schedule D: Elections

### D1 Elections at Comhdháil & Preferenda

D1.1 Elections and Preferenda at Comhdháil and Comhairle Náisiúnta shall be the responsibility of Elections Subcommittee.

D1.2 Electors shall mark their ballot papers and the count shall be conducted

according to the provisions of the Electoral Act (1992) as amended.

D1.3 In all elections to Coiste Gnó where there are any nominations, ballot papers shall include as an option the statement "Re-Open Nominations". For the purpose of counting votes, the "Re-Open Nominations" box shall be treated as a candidate. If the "Re-Open Nominations" candidate is elected, the Returning Officer shall declare the vacancy unfilled and shall hold an election for the vacant post at the next Comhairle Náisiúnta.

D1.4 The President and candidates and/or their nominee shall be entitled to attend the count in respect of the office for which they have been nominated.

D1.5 When election or Preferenda results are announced the number of first preferences secured by each candidate/option in the first and all subsequent counts shall be announced.

D1.6 No person may stand for election to an officer position who has ceased to be a member of the Union.

D1.7 Candidates for the positions of President, Vice President for Academic Affairs, Vice President for Campaigns, Vice President for Welfare, Vice President for Equality & Citizenship, Vice President for the Irish Language, must be nominated by at least two Member Organisations, who are in benefit, before the date agreed by Comhairle Náisiúnta which shall be not less than six days before the beginning of Comhdháil. The Vice President for the Border, Midlands and Western Region and the Vice President for the Southern Region must be nominated by at least two organisations, who are in benefit, within the relevant region before the date agreed by Comhairle Náisiúnta which shall be not less than six days before the beginning of Comhdháil.

D1.8 Elections Subcommittee shall determine regulations for the conduct of election campaigns to be ratified by Comhairle Náisiúnta no later than December 31st each year.

D1.9 No person who has already served in any position on the Coiste Gnó for two terms and more than 50% of a third term, shall be eligible for election to that office. The one-year term of office shall be from the 1st of July to the 30th of June of the following calendar year. However, outgoing Officers shall continue to serve as paid fulltime advisors for their successors from the 1st of July to the 7th of July inclusive after their terms expire.

D1.10 Nominations must be sent to the Returning Officer by the date decided by Comhairle Náisiúnta. Nominations must be submitted on the headed paper of a Member Organisation and signed by the President of that MO and submitted either by email containing a scanned copy or by fax. Candidates must also submit documentation proving their membership of the Union to Returning Officer by the close of nominations.

#### D.2 Procedures for Complaints with Elections

D2.1 Complaints on any matter relating to the conduct of any Union election may be made by any elected officer of any Member Organisation President, a candidate in that election, or a member of Coiste Gnó and shall be addressed to the Elections Subcommittee before the opening of ballot boxes for the election to which the complaint relates. No ballot box shall be opened until all complaints have been resolved. Elections Subcommittee, having fully considered the complaint received, shall recommend a course of action to Comhdháil or to Comhairle Náisiúnta (as appropriate) and ask if there are any objections. In the absence of any objections, the Elections Subcommittee's recommendation shall be binding. Objections shall be clearly stated and shall require a two-thirds majority of those present and voting to be sustained. In the event of an objection being sustained, the only course of action shall be a new election.

D2.2 Complaints relating to the conduct of a count of votes in any Union election must be made by a Member Organisation President, a candidate, or a member of the Coiste Gnó and shall be addressed to the Elections Subcommittee within 14 days of the count to which the complaint relates. The result of the count to which the complaint relates shall not become binding until all complaints have been resolved. Elections Subcommittee, having fully considered the complaint received, shall recommend a course of action to a meeting of Comhairle Náisiúnta to be held within 14 working days of receipt of the complaint, and shall ask if there are any objections. In the absence of any objections, the Elections Subommittee's recommendation shall be binding. Objections shall be clearly stated and shall require a two-thirds majority of those present and voting in order to be sustained. In the event of an objection being sustained, the only course of action shall be a new election.

D2.3 Upon completion of all Union elections, ballot papers shall be sealed in

packets and kept in the custody of the Union’s legal advisor for six months. Packets, if not opened, shall be destroyed after this time. Packets will be opened only in the event of a complaint relating to the conduct of the count or in the event of a candidate taking legal action.

#### D.3 Eligibility of Candidates for Elections

D.3.1 Queries concerning the eligibility of a candidate for any Union election may be made by any elected member of any Member Organisation a candidate, or a member of the Coiste Gnó and shall be addressed to Elections Subcommittee not later than one week prior to the election concerned or 48 hours after the closing of nominations whichever later. Voting in the election concerned shall not commence until all queries are answered. Elections Subcommittee shall investigate any query raised and shall report to the next meeting of Comhairle Náisiúnta and shall recommend a course of action and ask if there are any objections. In the absence of any objections, the Elections Subcommittee recommendation shall be binding. Objections shall be clearly stated and shall require a two-thirds majority of those present and voting to be sustained. In the event of an objection being sustained, the only course of action shall be a new election.

Queries concerning the credentials of any delegate to Comhdháil may be made by a Member Organisation President or Delegation Leader or a member of the Coiste Gnó and shall be addressed to Elections Subcommittee. Elections Subcommittee shall investigate and make a Report and recommendation to Comhdháil at the earliest opportunity and shall ask that Elections Subcommittee's recommendation shall be binding. Objections shall be clearly stated and shall require a two-thirds majority of those present and voting to be sustained. In the event of an objection being sustained the Elections Subcommittee shall adopt that course of action.

## Schedule E: Standing Orders

The business of the Comhdháil shall be conducted in accordance with the

following Standing Orders:

The time of assembly and adjournment shall be fixed by the Coiste Gnó. Any delegates with the support of 10% of delegates present may on a point of order call a quorum count. In the event of Comhdháil being inquorate the Chairperson shall adjourn that session until Comhdháil becomes quorate. No formal business shall be conducted after 10.30 p.m. This Standing Order once adopted cannot be changed in the course of Comhdháil

2 A member of Steering Committee, appointed by that Committee shall preside at all sessions of the Comhdháil except for the initial formal business when the chair shall be taken by the President.

3 The Chairperson of the session or any other member of the Steering

Committee shall not exercise a vote at any session of the Comhdháil or participate in any substantive debate.

The Chairperson of the session shall have general responsibility for ensuring that discussion is conducted in an orderly fashion and that speakers are not interrupted except as provided for in these Standing Orders. The Chairperson shall enforce any time limits and other matters recommended by Steering Committee and approved by Comhdháil by simple majority vote.

5 Every motion, amendment or report shall be proposed by a member of the Coiste Gnó or a delegate from a Member Organisation and shall thereafter be open for discussion.

6 No member shall speak more than once on the same question (unless it is a report) except the mover of the original resolution who shall be allowed the right of reply to the discussion immediately before the vote is taken.

7 Voting on resolutions shall take place in the order recommended by Steering Committee and approved by Comhdháil.

8 If an amendment is carried, the mover thereof shall become the mover of the amended substantive motion.

9 Procedural Motions

The following procedural motions may be moved:-

9a. A motion that the question now be put;

9b. A motion that the question not be put;

9c. That the proposer accepts an amendment to the motion. The original proposer can accept or decline the change to their motion, if Steering Committee deems the change not to alter the spirit of the original motion

9e. A challenge to the Chairperson's ruling;

9f. A motion of no confidence in the Chairperson;

10 Procedural motions shall require a seconder, and cannot be proposed during a point of order or during the act of voting or during a speech.

11 Procedural motions shall be made to the chairperson, who shall rule on their acceptance or refer the proposed motion to the floor. If there is any active opposition on the decision of a procedural motion, it shall be put to debate, The proposer of the procedural motion may speak to it for one minute followed by one speaker against it for one minute. it shall then be put to a vote on the floor, the vote will be determined by simple majority

12 When procedural motions (e) or (f) is proposed the Chairperson shall

immediately leave the chair until it is determined. If procedural motions (e) is carried the Chairperson shall rule in accordance with the procedural motion. If procedural motions (f) is carried, the Chairperson to whom it relates shall not take the Chair for the remainder of the session

13 The Chairperson may refuse to put any procedural motion if one of similar effect and related to the same subject matter has been defeated within the previous fifteen minutes.

14 If procedural motion (a) is carried, the Chairperson shall allow the proposer the right of reply before proceeding to the vote.

15 Only one procedural motion may be proposed at any one time; amendments may not be proposed to procedural motions.

16 A point of order shall take precedence over all other business except the act

of voting, unless it relates to the conduct of the vote. It may be raised by any member provided they raise the point immediately and states that they is rising "on a point of order" and specifies the matter to which the point of order relates. A point of order shall relate only to the procedure adopted or to the conduct of the meeting.

17 Points of information may be raised by any member who states that they are rising on such a point, and such member may be heard if the speaker gives consent. Points of information shall be limited to 15 seconds, such time to be taken from the time allowed to the speaker at the microphone.

18 The method of voting shall be by show of delegates' cards, each delegate having one vote, except in the case of elections, when it shall be by secret ballot in accordance with the system of proportional representation. If a delegate is temporarily absent they may deputise their vote to a registered observer from the same Member Organisation provided that such a person does not thereby exercise more than one vote. The Chairperson, with the approval of Comhdháil, shall appoint tellers.

19 Suspension of standing orders may be used to facilitate business which is not on the agenda and that can only be introduced by suspension of

Standing Orders. Standing Orders, other than this order and Standing Order

number one may be suspended upon a motion to that effect being passed by a two-thirds majority of those present and voting. Such motions shall require a seconder, shall state the purpose for which it is sought to suspend Standing Orders and the maximum period for which they are to be suspended, and shall be put to a vote without discussion. They may not be proposed while a member is speaking on a point of order or during the act of voting. Only that business for which Standing Orders are suspended may be discussed during the suspension. These Standing Orders shall not be changed during the course of Comhdháil.

21. The chair shall maintain a “speakers list” of those who wish to speak on a motion. If the chair deems a debate to have become repetitive or lack opposing speakers, they may exercise discretion in closing the list to further speakers.

22. Points of Clarification shall consist of relevant questions that are neither for or against the presented motion.

## Schedule F THE NUS-USI AGREEMENT

**Preamble from AMLÉ:**

In 2020, AMLÉ amended its constitution to vest the authority of the Finance Committee in the Governance Committee.  References to Finance Committee in this schedule should be read as references to Governance Committee.

Proposed revised trilateral Agreement between the National union of Students of the United Kingdom (NUSUK), The Union of Students in Ireland (USI), (the National Unions) and the NUS-USI student movement of the National Union of Students of the United Kingdom and the Union of Students in Ireland (NUS-USI) on the operation of joint work in Northern Ireland Region (the Region).

**Preamble**

1.1 NUSUK and USI as sovereign and independent national students‟

unions wish to further develop their unique relationship by working together to secure and assure the effective representation of the interests of students in Northern Ireland.

* 1. The objective of all joint work undertaken by the two National Unions shall be to promote defend and extend the rights of students and to develop and champion strong students’ unions in the North of Ireland. Both National Unions recognise that close co-operation over and above normal international contact is vital in pursuing these objectives.

1.3 The National Unions are committed to supporting and empowering local democratic self organisation and determination as being the most effective way to achieve these aims.

1.4 This agreement recognises the central principle of NUS and USI working within their own policy frameworks in the region and as such are committed to fully involving and supporting all students‟ unions in the region in their respective national structures**.**

1.5 To this end, NUS and USI hereby commit to working in partnership to create a thriving, active, democratic student association in Northern Ireland to represent, develop, unify and support its students and unions. Locally autonomous but centrally supported by a partnership between NUS and USI, NUS-USI is established and funded from affiliation fees, subsidy and other sources from the National Unions and locally.

1.6 In working together in these ways, the National Unions reaffirm their commitment to the goal of achieving lasting peace and stability in the region.

1.7 The National Unions respect each other‟s views of their own national affairs and this agreement in no way affects the rights of NUSUK or USI as independent National Unions.

1.8 NUS-USI has been consulted on and hereby approves the contents of this agreement.

1.9 This agreement supersedes and replaces all previous bilateral agreements between NUS and USI. Its purpose is to set out the conditions upon which NUS and USI agree to support NUS-USI to exist autonomously.

**Membership**

2.1 The NUS-USI constitution shall include appropriate criteria for membership as well as procedures for application, withdrawal and suspension of constituent membership.

2.2 Upon acceptance into membership of NUS-USI under its constitution, membership of both NUS and USI shall automatically be conferred upon the constituent member.

2.3 Disaffiliation from NUS-USI in accordance with the relevant rules in the NUS-USI constitution will result in exclusion from membership from each of the National Unions. Similarly suspension or removal from NUS or USI under their relevant schedules of the respective constitutions would result in suspension or removal from NUS-USI.

**Governance and Ownership**

3.1 The constitution of NUS-USI shall provide for governance arrangements that assure absolutely the political autonomy of students and their unions in the region.

3.2 The constitution of NUS-USI shall ensure that the political and representative bodies of NUS-USI shall be directed by students and their representatives.

3.3 The constitution of NUS-USI shall ensure that the administration of NUS-USI, whose purpose shall be to secure an organisational framework and facilities through which the aims of NUS-USI can be realised, shall be governed by a stakeholder management committee which shall include students, students‟ union officers, appropriate lay members from the region, and representatives from NUS and USI.

The constitution shall be subject to approval by NUS and USI on the basis that it reflects the provisions of this agreement.

The Constitution of NUS-USI shall form a schedule of the NUS Constitution and of USI Constitution.

**Finances**

4.1 The membership affiliation fee shall be set by the administering union of NUS-USI; save that it shall never be lower than the lowest rate of either of the National Union fees. The administering union’s hardship fund criterion shall apply equally to members of NUS-USI.

4.2 Before December 31st of each year the organisational members of NUS-USI shall provide to the management committee of NUS-USI evidence of:

4.2.1 the latest student numbers for that organisational member i.e. the student numbers from the previous academic year. NUS-USI reserves the right to contact the Department for Employment & Learning for official figures if required

4.2.2 details of the block grant funding received by that organisation.

4.3 The constitution or Standing Orders of NUS-USI shall confirm that failure to provide this information to NUS-USI by a member will result in the member being barred from taking part in any votes of the members of NUS-USI, NUS or USI.

4.4 The constitution or Standing Orders of NUS-USI shall state that the management committee of NUS-USI may take into account the financial information provided under clause 4.2 when calculating voting entitlements in NUS-USI, for the following academic year. Voting entitlements in NUS and USI respectively shall be determined by the relevant constitutional provisions in each union however, the provisions of clause 4.4.1 & 4.4.2 shall apply in the case of USI.

4.4.1.1 Recognising the different method of affiliation fee calculation and varying permutations in relation thereto as between USI, NUS-USI and NUSUK, voting entitlement within USI for constituent organisations shall be determined no later than February of each year by the Finance Committee of USI (or such other entity within USI as may in the future assume the functions of the USI Finance Committee as currently comprised). The determination shall be issued to COs at least ten working days in advance of the next meeting of USI Comhairle Náisiúnta immediately following the issuance of the determination. Such voting entitlement shall be effective from USI Annual Comhdháil to USI Annual Comhdháil.

4.4.1.2 The USI Finance Committee in reaching such determination shall consider the Full-Time Equivalent student numbers of each constituent organisation as certified by NUS-USI; the affiliation fees paid by each constituent organisation to the administering union and/or to NUS-USI; and any representations made on behalf of a constituent organisation. Having consider such factors the USI Finance Committee shall determined whether a constituent organisation has paid a fee commensurate with their student numbers ("a Full Fee") or a nominal fee in the context of their student numbers ("a Nominal Fee"). 4.4.1.3 Where a constituent organisation is considered to have paid a Nominal Fee then that constituent organisation shall be allocated a minimal delegate entitlement on the basis of the minimum delegate entitlement prescribed in the USI Constitution applicable at the time.

4.4.1.4 Where a constituent organisation is considered to have paid a Full Fee then that constituent organisation shall have delegate entitlements on the basis of their Full-Time Equivalent Student Number being counted as "the number of ordinary members in respect of which affiliation fees are paid" for the purposes of the Table set out at Schedule C, Paragraph 3(a) of the USI Constitution (or for the purpose of any provision of the USI Constitution from time to time amending, repealing or supplementing same).

4.4.1.5 The determination of Finance Committee in this regard in respect of a constituent organisation may be appealed solely by that constituent organisation to the next meeting of USI Comhairle Náisiúnta immediately following the issuance of the determination and in the absence of such appeal the determination of Finance Committee shall be final and binding.

4.4.1.6 In unusual circumstances it shall be open to Finance Committee to determine that a constituent organisation though not having paid a Full Fee, has in fact paid a fee in excess of a Nominal Fee. In such circumstances Finance Committee may recommend to USI Comhairle Náisiúnta for approval that a constituent organisation shall receive a delegate entitlement in excess of the minimum delegate entitlement but not in excess of the delegate entitlement that would have been applicable had a Full Fee payment been determined by Finance Committee.

4.4.2 Recognising the part-time nature of many constituent organisations/constituent members, whilst still affirming their membership of NUS-USI, constituent organisations/constituent members will not be considered in USI structures for quorum purposes until they have submitted an Executive Committee list to NUS-USI and until the first USI event that delegates from the constituent organisation/constituent member attend in each academic/Student Union year.

4.5 A level of additional subsidy sufficient for the operation of NUS-USI which is reasonable shall be agreed by NUS and USI in accordance with clause 4.8.

4.6 The constitution of NUS-USI shall provide for one of the national unions to act as the administering union for each academic year of NUS-USI, and the process for determining which national union is the administering union shall be specified in the constitution or Standing Orders of NUS-USI. The role of the administering union will include any or all of the following activities on behalf of NUS-USI:

* The administration of NUS-USI affiliation fee income
* The operation of an NUS-USI account against which affiliation fees shall be accounted and from which expenditure on NUS-USI activity shall be financed
* The provision of NUS-USI staff and management support
* The provision of business development services and support including but not limited to IT, Communications and Purchasing
* The provision of senior management support for NUS-USI staff
* Financial management of NUS-USI‟s affairs such that regular financial statements are created, proper financial control is maintained and that accounts are independently audited for each financial year

4.7 The real costs of providing these services including appropriate depreciation charges for capital equipment will be calculated each year and recorded/charged formally as a charge to NUS-USI under a formal “administering union” agreement between NUS-USI and the administering union.

4.8 The national unions hereby commit to providing a level of support to NUS-USI from their own respective funds to ensure its success in the form of Presidents salary 2/3rd NUS and 1/3rd USI. The level of this support in excess of this shall be ad-hoc and determined by the respective budgeting processes of each national union and communicated clearly to NUS-USI. Any “in kind” support should as far as possible be costed for transparency in accordance with clause 4.7.

4.9 The administering National Union shall be responsible for any expenses related to visits of their own Executive or staff members to the Region except in relation to formal joint meetings held under this agreement.

4.10 The national unions hereby agree that any surplus in the NUS-USI account should be ring fenced for the future benefit of NUS-USI. In the event of deficit, costs shall be borne in subsequent years from the NUS-USI budget; save that in the event they cannot be met from future savings

4.11 In relation to the administering union:

The terms and conditions of employment for staff of NUS-USI shall be the same as those for staff employed by the administering National Union

Employees shall be encouraged to join the appropriate Trade Union

Administration of day to day employment and personnel matters shall be carried out through the line management structures of the administering union. Clear lines of accountability will be established such that NUS-USI representatives will be actively involved in the assessment, development and appraisal of staff that have been allocated by the administering union to support NUS-USI.

4.12 The constitution of NUS-USI shall be established as a schedule of each of the constitutions of NUS and USI. In addition the subsidiary charity of NUS-USI is the vehicle through which the charitable activities of NUS-USI are run.

**President / Northern Area Officer**

5.1 The President of NUS-USI (referred to as the Northern Area Officer within USI Structures and the USI Constitution) and from time to time as determined by NUS or USI other officers of NUS-USI, shall be recognised as the representative of Students‟ Unions in the Region and shall be granted full rights in the relevant structures of USI and NUSUK.

**Joint Meetings**

A formal joint meeting of NUS, USI and NUS-USI senior officers and staff shall take place bi-annually. At these meetings representatives of NUS, USI and NUS- Union of Students in Ireland USI shall discuss any matters which require formal agreement but the meetings shall focus on joint work which could progress the aims of NUS-USI.

6.2 The National Unions are further committed to maintaining a high level of contact outside formal meetings and informal meetings shall be arranged as and when necessary.

6.3 Where possible, both National Union Presidents shall attend NUS-USI Conferences accompanied by other relevant national officers.

**Amendments**

7.1 Amendments to this Agreement shall be agreed at formal joint meetings but must subsequently be ratified by the [managing bodies] of each National Union.

7.2 Either National Union may withdraw from the agreement based on a decision of its relevant respective managing body but notices of such intention must be given at least 12 months before withdrawal. [Neither NUS nor USI may terminate this agreement unless the non-terminating party (i.e. NUS or USI) is satisfied that the termination of this agreement will not result in a substantial threat to the financial stability or continuance of NUS-USI.

**Governing Law**

This Agreement shall be governed and construed in accordance with the laws of the jurisdiction of the administering union.

Signed and agreed by

NUSUK: ***Liam Burns*** Dated 24th May, 2012 in Stormont, Belfast, N.I.

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USI: ***Gary Redmond*** Dated 24th May, 2012 in Stormont, Belfast, N.I.

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NUS-USI: ***Adrianne Peltz*** Dated 24th May, 2012 in Stormont, Belfast, N.I.

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## Schedule G: Definitions, Terms etc.

Definitions used in this Constitution and Schedules are as follows:

G1 ‘The Union’ refers to USI.

G2 ‘The President’ refers to the President of USI except where otherwise indicated.

G3 ‘Committee’ refers to one or more of the Committees laid out in Article 7.1.2 or where otherwise indicated.

G4 ‘The Southern Region’ is defined as the counties of Carlow, Clare, Cork, Kerry, Kilkenny, Laois, Limerick, Tipperary, Waterford, Wexford and Wicklow.

G5 ‘The Border, Midlands and Western Region’ is defined as the Counties of Cavan, Donegal, Galway, Leitrim, Longford, Louth, Kildare, Mayo, Meath, Monaghan, Offaly, Roscommon, Sligo and Westmeath.

G6 ‘The Dublin Region’ is defined as the County of Dublin.

G7 The region governed by the Trilateral agreement is defined as the Counties of Antrim, Armagh, Derry, Down, Fermanagh and Tyrone.

G8 A ‘supermajority’ at Comhairle Náisiúnta is a majority that is carried by two thirds or greater of those present and eligible to vote and that those votes are from Member Organisations that represent at least 50% of the total number of students whose delegates are present and eligible to vote.

G9 ‘Ireland’ is defined as the island of Ireland.

G10 Except where otherwise indicated, the law governing this constitution shall be that of the Republic of Ireland.

G11 Except where otherwise indicated, a year shall be construed as to be equivalent to the term of officership of a member of Coiste Gnó i.e. from the 1st of July to the 30th of June.

## Schedule H: Employee Procedure Manual.

**This document changes from time to time in line with employment law. Consequently it is available at the AMLÉ website:**

[**https://amle.ie/EPM**](https://amle.ie/EPM)

## Schedule I: Governance and Procedures Manual.

#### Governance Committee Membership and Conduct of Business

J.1  Recognising the desirability that the Governance Committee contains a range of skills and attributes from its members, it is desirable to have the following skillsets represented among the four ‘external’ members on the committee

* Governance experience within a non-profit organisation
* Financial management experience
* HR Management experience
* Experience of legal compliance/risk management
* Knowledge of AMLÉ

#### J.2 Selection

Comhairle Náisiúnta appoints a total of 4 sabbatical officers to Governance Committee annually, in accordance with the provisions for election of members to subcommittees in the constitution

President and Students’ Unions are asked to actively seek external members with relevant skills and attributes

AMLÉ President and Presidents of the Member Organisations may nominate candidates for external member positions and independent chair according to the process described in the Governance Manual. External members and chair are appointed by Comhairle Náisiúnta, by voting if necessary

A sub-committee of Governance Committee will review all proposed members to ensure they meet all selection criteria prior to them going to Comhairle Náisiúnta for approval/vote.

#### J.3 Terms of office and provisions for the transition period

As per the AMLÉ Constitution, Governance Committee members who are sabbatical officers of AMLÉ member organisations may serve a term of one year.  External members of Governance Committee serve a term of three years. At the end of three years they may be nominated to serve a second term of three years.  At the end of their second term they must step down from the Governance Committee

The Chair may serve a maximum of two three year periods before stepping down as Chair and may not be re-elected as Chair for a period of three years.

No member can serve for more than 6 years consecutively without a three year break

Provisions should be made to ensure that all serving external members do not retire at the same time.

In the first period of operation, it is desired that one member of the current Trustees and one of the current Finance Committee members be recruited to the Governance Committee for a two year term, for the purposes of continuity and the retention of institutional memory. In the case of these members, taking into account their previous service as Trustees and Finance Committee members, they would at the end of the two year term be considered to have served six consecutive years as per the break period above.

#### J.4 Governance Sub-committees

Governance Committee identifies sub-committees as needed and drafts terms of reference to be agreed by Comhairle Náisiúnta

Governance Committee selects the members of sub-committees and the President proposes these members to be ratified by Comhairle Náisiúnta

Each sub-committee includes one Comhairle Náisiúnta member and one external member of Governance Committee, who is responsible for chairing the sub-committee and reporting on the work of the sub-committee to Governance Committee

## Schedule K: Memorandum & Articles of Association of

*Union of Students in Ireland Members’ Services Limited*

(Registered Number 511524)